

Niveau 1

EX 1 p 17

$$\begin{aligned} A &= (u+5)(4+u) \\ &= u \times 4 + u \times u + 5 \times 4 + 5 \times u \\ &= \underline{4u} + u^2 + 20 + \underline{5u} \\ &= u^2 + 9u + 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= (v-4)(2v-3) \\ &= v \times 2v + v \times (-3) + (-4) \times 2v + (-4) \times (-3) \\ &= 2v^2 - \underline{3v} - \underline{8v} + 12 \\ &= 2v^2 - 11v + 12 \end{aligned}$$

Exercice 2

$$\begin{aligned} C &= (2x+5)(3x+7) \\ &= 2x \times 3x + 2x \times 7 + 5 \times 3x + 5 \times 7 \\ &= 6x^2 + \underline{14x} + \underline{15x} + 35 \\ &= 6x^2 + 29x + 35 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= (x+1)(x+5) \\ &= x \times x + x \times 5 + 1 \times x + 1 \times 5 \\ &= x^2 + \underline{5x} + \underline{x} + 5 \\ &= x^2 + 6x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E &= (4x+5)(2x+6) \\ &= 4x \times 2x + 4x \times 6 + 5 \times 2x + 5 \times 6 \\ &= 8x^2 + \underline{24x} + \underline{10x} + 30 \\ &= 8x^2 + 34x + 30 \end{aligned}$$

$$F = (2+2)(5x+4)$$

$$= 2 \times 5x + 2 \times 4 + 2 \times 5x + 2 \times 4$$

$$= \underline{10x} + 8 + 5x^2 + \underline{4x}$$

$$= 5x^2 + 14x + 8$$

Niveau 2

Ex 1 p 18

$$A = (x+7)(3-2x) + (5x-2)(4x+1)$$

$$= x \times 3 + x \times (-2x) + 7 \times 3 + 7 \times (-2x) + 5x \times 4x + 5x \times 1 + (-2) \times 4x + (-2) \times 1$$

$$= \underline{3x} - \underline{2x^2} + \underline{21} - \underline{14x} + \underline{20x^2} + \underline{5x} - \underline{8x} - \underline{2}$$

$$= 18x^2 - 14x + 19$$

$$(N3) B = (5x-2)(5x-8) - (3x-5)(x+7) \quad \triangle$$

$$= 5x \times 5x + 5x \times (-8) + (-2) \times 5x + (-2) \times (-8) - [3x \times x + 3x \times 7 + (-5) \times x + (-5) \times 7]$$

on garde des parenthèses! Attention au signe

$$= 25x^2 - \underline{40x} - \underline{10x} + 16 - [3x^2 + \underline{21x} - \underline{5x} - 35]$$

$$= 25x^2 - 50x + 16 - [3x^2 + 16x - 35] \quad \text{on supprime le signe - devant les parenthèses}$$

$$= \underline{25x^2} - \underline{50x} + \underline{16} - \underline{3x^2} - \underline{16x} + \underline{35}$$

$$= 22x^2 - 66x + 51$$

$$(N3) C = (2x+3)(5x-8) - (2x-4)(5x-1) \quad \triangle$$

$$= 2x \times 5x + 2x \times (-8) + 3 \times 5x + 3 \times (-8) - [2x \times 5x + 2x \times (-1) + (-4) \times 5x + (-4) \times (-1)]$$

$$= 10x^2 - \underline{16x} + \underline{15x} - 24 - [10x^2 - \underline{2x} - \underline{20x} + 4]$$

$$= 10x^2 - x - 24 - [10x^2 - 22x + 4]$$

$$= \underline{10x^2} - \underline{x} - \underline{24} - \underline{10x^2} + \underline{22x} - \underline{4}$$

$$= 21x - 28$$

Exercice 6 (feuille) Niveau 3

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 3(x-1) + (x+1)(2x+1) \\ &= 3x - 3 + 2x^2 + x + 2x + 1 \\ &= 2x^2 + 6x - 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= (x+2)(x+1) + (x+3)(2x-1) \\ &= x^2 + x + 2x + 2 + 2x^2 - x + 6x - 3 \\ &= 3x^2 + 8x - 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C &= 5(x-1)(x+4) - 3(x+2) \\ &= 5(x^2 + 4x - x - 4) - 3x - 6 \\ &= 5x^2 + 20x - 5x - 20 - 3x - 6 \\ &= 5x^2 + 12x - 26 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= -(2x-3) + x(x-1) \\ &= -2x + 6 + x^2 - x \\ &= x^2 - 3x + 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E &= (2-x)(1+x) - 3(5-2x) \\ &= 2 + 2x - x - x^2 - 15 + 6x \\ &= -x^2 + 7x - 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F &= 3x(x-1) - (x-2)(2x-4) \\ &= 3x^2 - 3x - (2x^2 - 4x - 4x + 8) \\ &= 3x^2 - 3x - (2x^2 - 8x + 8) \\ &= 3x^2 - 3x - 2x^2 + 8x - 8 \\ &= x^2 + 5x - 8 \end{aligned}$$

Ex 3 p18 (Niveau 3+)

a) D a pour longueur de côté 3 cm (5-3)

E a pour longueur de côté 7 cm (5+2)

E a pour largeur 1 cm (car largeur (E) + A + B = 8)

$$\underline{A_E = 1 \times 3 = 3 \text{ cm}^2}$$

b) la composition et de poche en poche.

côté du carré c : a+b

côté du carré D : b-a

longueur de c : (a+b)+a = 2a+b (c+A)

largeur de c : (b-a)+b - (a+b) = b-2a (D+B-C)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) } \text{Aire } c &= (2a+b)(b-2a) \\ &= 2ab - 4a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \\ &= b^2 - 4a^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d) } \text{Aire rectangl} &= ((a+b)+b)(a+b+b-2a) \\ &= (a+2b)(2b-a) \\ &= 2ab - a^2 + 4b^2 - 2ab \\ &= 4b^2 - a^2 \end{aligned}$$